the best
KUMHO PETROCHEMICAL

## INVESTOR RELATIONS

 3Q 2013
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## 3Q, 2013 Overview

## Sales <br> \& <br> Operating Income

* Decrease in sales by 13.8\% over the previous quarter to KRW 192.1bn, making a record of KRW 1.5bn loss
* Diminished sales and profitability mainly caused by deteriorated business environment for synthetic rubber and phenol derivatives
(Unit: KRW bn)


|  | 3Q, '13 | 2Q, '13 | 3Q, '12 | Rate of increase |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | QoQ | Yoy |
| S a l e s | 1,192.1 | 1,383.5 | 1,431.7 | -13.8\% | -16.7\% |
| [Synthetic rubber] | 510.7 | 654.0 | 692.8 | -21.9\% | -26.3\% |
| [Synthetic resin] | 340.4 | 359.7 | 337.1 | -5.4\% | 1.0\% |
| [ O t h e r s ] | 341.0 | 369.8 | 401.8 | -7.8\% | -15.1\% |
| Phenol derivatives | 204.9 | 253.9 | 274.3 | -19.3\% | -25.3\% |
| Specialty chemical | 36.6 | 39.5 | 37.2 | -7.3\% | -1.6\% |
| E $n$ e r g y | 43.9 | 29.1 | 42.6 | 50.9\% | 3.1\% |
| 0 t h e r s | 55.6 | 47.3 | 47.7 | 17.5\% | 16.6\% |
| Operating Income | -1.5 | 75.6 | 45.2 | surplus to deficit | surplus to deficit |
| $\left[\begin{array}{ll}\text { [ }\end{array}\right.$ | -0.1\% | 5.5\% | $3.2 \%$ | - | - |
| Income before Incometax | -4.2 | 29.1 | 44.3 | surplus to deficit | surplus to deficit |
| Net lncome | 5.5 | 26.2 | 40.6 | -79.0\% | -86.5\% |
| Gain/.Loss on valuation of equity method investments | 8.3 | 11.5 | 17.5 | -27.8\% | -52.6\% |

$\checkmark$ Net Income is based on controlling interests

## 3Q, 2013 Overview

Financial Structure

* Improvement in the financial stability through steady reduction of short-term liabilities
* Betterment in debt to equity ratio due to an increase in shareholder's equity resulted from the price ascent of holding stocks
(Unit: KRW bn)


Borrowings (KRW bn)


|  | Unit | 3Q, '13 | 2Q, '13 | 3Q, '12 | Rate of increase |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | QoQ | YoY |
| Assets | KRW bn | 4,455.7 | 4,531.9 | 4,653.1 | -1.7\% | -4.2\% |
| Liabilities | $\begin{gathered} \text { KRW } \\ \text { bn } \end{gathered}$ | 2,780.4 | 2,872.3 | 3,000.7 | -3.2\% | -7.3\% |
| Shareholders' equity | $\begin{gathered} \text { KRW } \\ \text { bn } \end{gathered}$ | 1,675.3 | 1,659.6 | 1,652.4 | 0.9\% | 1.4\% |
| Controlling interests |  | 1,564.8 | 1,545.8 | 1,540.2 | 1.2\% | 1.6\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non- } \\ & \text { controlling } \\ & \text { interests } \end{aligned}$ |  | 110.5 | 113.8 | 112.2 | -2.9\% | -1.5\% |
| Debt to equity ratio | \% | 166\% | 173\% | 182\% | - | - |
| Borrowings | KRW bn | 2,084.1 | 2,055.0 | 2,166.3 | 1.4\% | -3.8\% |
| Wondenominated |  | 1,601.4 | 1,559.4 | 1,671.1 | 2.7\% | -4.2\% |
| Foreign currencydenominated |  | 482.7 | 495.6 | 495.2 | -2.6\% | -2.5\% |
| Asset turnover ratio |  | 1.06 | 1.22 | 1.22 | -13.1\% | -13.1\% |
| Interest coverage ratio |  |  | 4.40 | 1.77 | - | - |

## Synthetic rubber

42.8\%<br>of total sales

Synthetic rubber

## Synthetic

resin
Others

* Decrease in sales by 21.9\% over the previous quarter to KRW 510.7bn
* Slackening in profitability as a result of a sharp drop of BD price which led to the decrease in selling price and sales volume
- Sharp drop and rally in BD price
- Ongoing oversupplies of BD due to rise in the utilization rate of NCC makers according to the favorable demand in C2, C3 and SM
- Increased BD price with regards to improvement in balance between supply and demand due to the delay in starting operation of new BD plant and the conversion to LPG Cracking
> BD Price changes by region
(Unit: USD/ton)

|  | 04, '13 | 05, '13 | 06, '13 | 07, '13 | 08, '13 | 09, '13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asia | 1,433 | 1,474 | 1,300 | 906 | 1,176 | 1,393 |
| N. America | 1,902 | 1,742 | 1,461 | 1,075 | 1,069 | 1,102 |
| Europe | 1,625 | 1,480 | 985 | 644 | 750 | 981 |

※ Source: ICIS/PLATTS 2013

- Deterioration in sales margin of synthetic rubber
- Delay in the demand recovery and the slump in sales volume due to the sharp drop in BD price which led to the weak mentality in purchasing
- Loosened profitability as a result of the high manufacturing cost of BD which led to decrease the spread between selling price and the cost
(Unit: USD/ton)

| 구 분 | 04, '13 | 05, '13 | 06, '13 | 07, '13 | 08, '13 | 09, '13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SBR | 2,048 | 2,025 | 1,911 | 1,599 | 1,639 | 1,738 |
| BR | 2,272 | 2,215 | 2,063 | 1,716 | 1,715 | 1,844 |

[^0]
## Business review

## Synthetic resin

## 28.6\% <br> of total sales

## Synthetic <br> rubber

Synthetic
resin
Others

* Decrease in sales by 5.4\% over the previous quarter to KRW 340.4bn
* Slackening in profitability as a result of weak demand which led a constraint in the increase in selling price in relative portion to the rise in feedstock price
- Rise in SM price
- Decrease in sales volume due to troubles and annual maintenance of Asian SM makers
- Rise in SM price caused by improvement in demand of downstream makers, despite weak price of feedstock (Benzene)
> SM price changes
(Unit: USD/ton, CFR China)

|  | 04, '13 | 05, '13 | 06, '13 | 07, '13 | 08, '13 | 09, '13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SM | 1,676 | 1,689 | 1,711 | 1,805 | 1,794 | 1,800 |

※ Source: ICIS 2013

- Diminished profitability of synthetic resin
- Declined in sales volume with regards to a continuous weak demand from the result of stagnation in the Chinese domestic market
- Depreciation in profitability as a limitation to increasing the selling price in proportion to the rise in the price of feedstock (SM)
(Unit: USD/ton)

|  | $04, ' 13$ | $05, ' 13$ | $06, ' 13$ | $07, ' 13$ | $08, ' 13$ | $09, ' 13$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| PS | 1,816 | 1,810 | 1,831 | 1,880 | 1,921 | 1,911 |
| ABS | 1,904 | 1,898 | 1,921 | 1,928 | 1,938 | 1,930 |

[^1]
## Others

## 28.6\%

of total sales

## Synthetic <br> rubber

Synthetic
$r$ esin
Others

* Decrease in sales by 7.8\% over the previous quarter to KRW 341.0bn
* Phenol derivatives: Slackening in profitability as a result of a weak demand and an ongoing oversupplies which led to decrease in the selling price
* Energy: Increase in both sales and operating income as a result of rise in sales volume of steam and an ascent in the selling price of electricity
- Phenol derivatives
- Continuation of weak feedstock (Benzene) price in response to a fall and stabilization in the price of both oil and naphtha
- Declined in profitability due to a fall in the selling price with regards to weak demands and an ongoing oversupplies
> BZ price changes

|  | $04, ' 13$ | $05, ' 13$ | $06, ' 13$ | $07, ' 13$ | $08, ' 13$ | $09, ' 13$ |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| BZ | 1,310 | 1,292 | 1,255 | 1,226 | 1,255 | 1,299 |

※ Source: PLATTS 2013
> Completion of BPA expansion: 150,000MT/Y(June. 2013), Investment of KRW 110bn

- Energy
- Increase in sales volume of steam in response to a normal operation and the capacity expansion of Kumho Polychem
- Improvement in both sales and operating income due to a rise in the selling price of electricity during the summer season
> Expansion of Yeosu Energy II: Steam 800T/H, Electricity 145MWH(in 2015). Investment of KRW 425.8bn(2012~2015)


## | 4Q, 2013 Outlook

- Supply is forecasted to increase in response to the operation commencement of the

BD newly established BD plants, deep sea cargos and the conversion to Naphtha cracking

- Price is expected to change as a result of decrease in demand, caused by the adjustment in utilization rate and the annual maintenance of downstream makers
- Supply is looking to decrease due to the annual maintenance and also the adjustment in the utilization rate of synthetic rubber makers within the region


## Synthetic rubber

- Demand is likely to be improved in regards to the recovery trend of demand in the tire market, mainly in North America and in Europe, and the reduction of accumulated stocks in China
- Supply is anticipated to increase as a result of the reoperation of annual maintenance and manufacturing troubles and also the deep sea cargos
- Price is expected to weaken due to the feeble price of feedstock (Benzene) and also the decrease in demand of downstream makers (ABS/PS)
- Demand is estimated to increase, mainly caused by seasonal appliances (i.e. refrigerators, heaters) and the car industry
- Market share is predicted to be expanded through increasing sales volume and profitability is expected to be improved by focusing on selling high-marginal products


## | Appendices

## Profit and Loss statement

(Unit: KRW bn)

|  | 3Q, '13 | 2Q, '13 | 3Q, '12 | Change |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | QoQ |  | YoY |  |
|  |  |  |  | Amount | Rate of change | Amount | Rate of change |
| Sales | 1,192.1 | 1,383.5 | 1,431.7 | -191.4 | -13.8\% | -239.6 | -16.7\% |
| Operating Income | -1.5 | 75.6 | 45.2 | -77.1 | surplus to deficit | -46.7 | surplus to deficit |
| (Operating Margin) | -0.1\% | 5.5\% | 3.2\% | -5.6\%p | - | $-3.3 \% p$ | - |
| Net interest expense | -7.2 | 28.0 | 9.1 | -35.2 | loss to profit | -16.3 | loss to profit |
| Gain/Loss on valuation of equity method investments | 8.3 | 11.5 | 17.5 | -3.2 | -27.8\% | -9.2 | -52.6\% |
| Income before Income taxes <br> (Ordinary Income margin) | $\begin{array}{r} -4.2 \\ -0.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.1 \\ & 2.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.3 \\ 3.1 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -33.3 \\ -2.5 \% p \end{array}$ | surplus to deficit | $\begin{array}{r} -48.5 \\ -3.5 \% p \end{array}$ | surplus to deficit |
| Net Income | 5.5 | 26.2 | 40.6 | -20.7 | -79.0\% | -35.1 | -86.5\% |
| (Net Income margin) | 0.5\% | 1.9\% | 2.8\% | $-1.4 \% p$ | - | $-2.3 \% p$ | - |

$\checkmark$ Net Income is based on controlling interests
| Appendices
Statement of financial position
(Unit: KRW bn)

|  | 3Q, '13 | 2Q, '13 | 3Q, '12 | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | QoQ | YoY |
| Current assets | 1,442.6 | 1,587.7 | 1,773.2 | -145.1 | -330.6 |
| - Cash and Cash equivalents | 185.9 | 250.6 | 332.1 | -64.7 | -146.2 |
| Non-current assets | 3,013.1 | 2,944.2 | 2,879.9 | 68.9 | 133.2 |
| Total assets | 4,455.7 | 4,531.9 | 4,653.1 | -76.2 | -197.4 |
| Current Liabilities | 1,313.2 | 1,439.3 | 2,119.7 | -126.1 | -806.5 |
| Non-current Liabilities | 1,467.2 | 1,433.0 | 881.0 | 34.2 | 586.2 |
| ■ Interest bearing Liabilities | 2,084.1 | 2,055.0 | 2,166.3 | 29.1 | -82.2 |
| - Short-term debts | 727.2 | 737.6 | 1,406.7 | -10.4 | -679.5 |
| - Long-term debts | 1,356.9 | 1,317.4 | 759.6 | 39.5 | 597.3 |
| ■ Non-interest bearing Liabilities | 696.3 | 817.3 | 834.4 | -121.0 | -138.1 |
| Total Liabilities | 2,780.4 | 2,872.3 | 3,000.7 | -91.9 | -220.3 |
| Common \& Preferred Stock | 167.5 | 167.5 | 167.5 |  |  |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | 1,675.3 | 1,659.6 | 1,652.4 | 15.7 | 22.9 |
| Net debt ratio | 42.6\% | 39.8\% | 39.4\% | 2.8\%p | 3.2\%p |
| Long-term debts to total debts ratio | 65.1\% | 64.1\% | 35.1\% | 1.0\%p | 30.0\%p |
| Current ratio | 109.9\% | 110.3\% | 83.7\% | -0.4\%p | 26.2\%p |
| Total Liabilities to Equity ratio | 166.0\% | 173.1\% | 181.6\% | -7.1\%p | -15.6\%p |

## | Appendices

## Production <br> Capacity (KKPC)

|  | Product | Capacity | Unit | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Synthetic rubber | SBR | 481,000 | MT/Y |  |
|  | BR | 290,000 |  |  |
|  | BR LBR | 43,000 |  |  |
|  | S-SBR | 60,000 |  |  |
|  | NdBR | 45,000 |  |  |
|  | NBR | 80,000 |  |  |
|  | HSR | 10,000 |  |  |
|  | NBR Latex | 168,000 |  |  |
|  | SB Latex | 70,000 |  |  |
|  | SBS | 70,000 |  |  |
|  | Total | 1,317,000 |  |  |
| Synthetic resin | PS | 230,000 | MT/Y |  |
|  | ABS | 250,000 |  |  |
|  | EPS | 75,000 |  |  |
|  | PPG | 80,000 |  |  |
|  | Total | 635,000 |  |  |
| Specialty chemicals | Antioxidants | 80,300 | MT/Y |  |
| Energy | Steam | 910 | T/H | Completion of Expansion: steam 800T/H, electricity 145 MWH in 2015 |
|  | Electricity | 155 | MWH |  |
| BD | Ulsan | 90,000 | MT/Y |  |
|  | Yeosu | 147,000 |  |  |
|  | Total | 237,000 |  |  |

## | Appendices

## Production Capacity (Affiliates)

|  | Product | Capacity | Unit | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kumho P\&B Chemicals | Phenol | 380,000 | MT/Y | Completion of Expansion: 300,000MT/Y, 2Q, '15 |
|  | Acetone | 235,000 |  | Completion of Expansion: 185,000MT/Y, 2Q, '15 |
|  | MIBK | 55,000 |  |  |
|  | Cumene | 440,000 |  | Completion of Expansion: 460,000MT/Y, 2Q, '15 |
|  | BPA | 430,000 |  | Completion of Expansion: 150,000MT/Y, June '13 |
|  | Epoxy resin | 90,000 |  | Completion of Expansion: 45,000MT/Y, 2Q, '14 |
|  | Total | 1,630,000 |  |  |
| Kumho Polychem | EP(D)M | 170,000 | MT/Y | Completion of Expansion: <br> 60,000MT/Y, June '13 <br> 60,000MT/Y, June '15 |
|  | TPV/KEPA | 7,000 |  |  |
|  | Total | 177,000 |  |  |
| Kumho Mitsui Chemicals | MDI | 200,000 | MT/Y |  |
|  | Aniline | 2,000 |  |  |
|  | Total | 202,000 |  |  |

## | Appendices

Sales proportion \&


## | Appendices

Investment share \&
Asset available for sale

Major Shareholders
Investments in affiliates

## Kumho P\&B Chemicals 78.2\%

Kumho Polychem 50.0\%
Kumho Mitsui Chemicals 50.0\%
Kumho Terminal \& Logistics 85.0\%
Korea Energy 80.8\%



[^0]:    ※ Source: ICIS 2013

[^1]:    ※ Source: PLATTS 2013

